

Money Management

Migdalia Gomez, Financial Education Services Specialist

Harvard University Employees Credit Union (HUECU)

The Harvard University Employees Credit Union is a financial institution exclusively serving the students, alumni, faculty, and staff of Harvard University and the affiliated hospitals. Family members are also eligible.

Member Owned

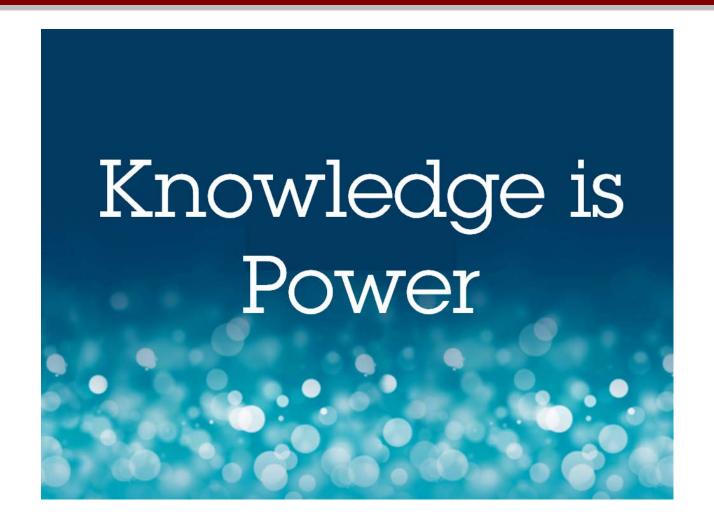
- Every member is an equal shareholder
- Volunteer Board of Directors elected by members

Safe and Stable

- Well capitalized
- Federally insured by the National Credit Union Administration (NCUA)

Cooperative Model

- Member deposits used to fund loans for other members.
- All earnings returned to the members in the form of better value and enhanced services





Agenda

- Managing Your Money
- Credit Report and Scores
- Tips and Resources





Spending Plan





How much money did you spend...



today?

this week?

this month?



Could you cover a...

\$10

\$100

\$1,000

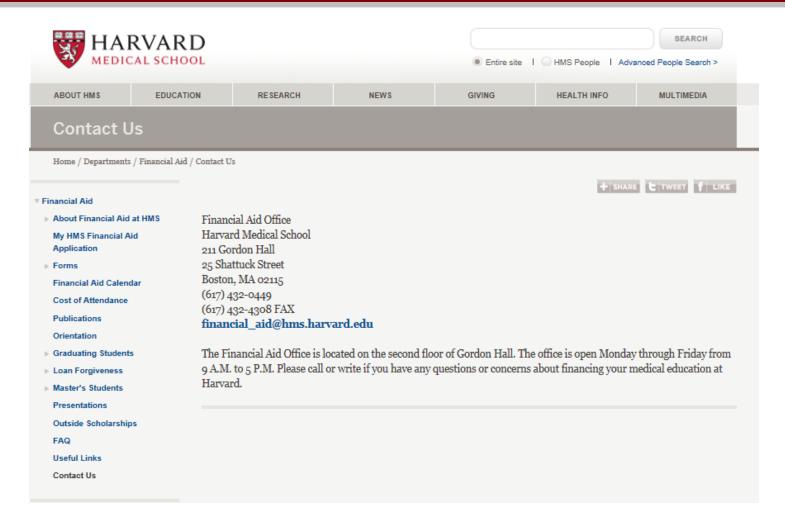




emergency today?

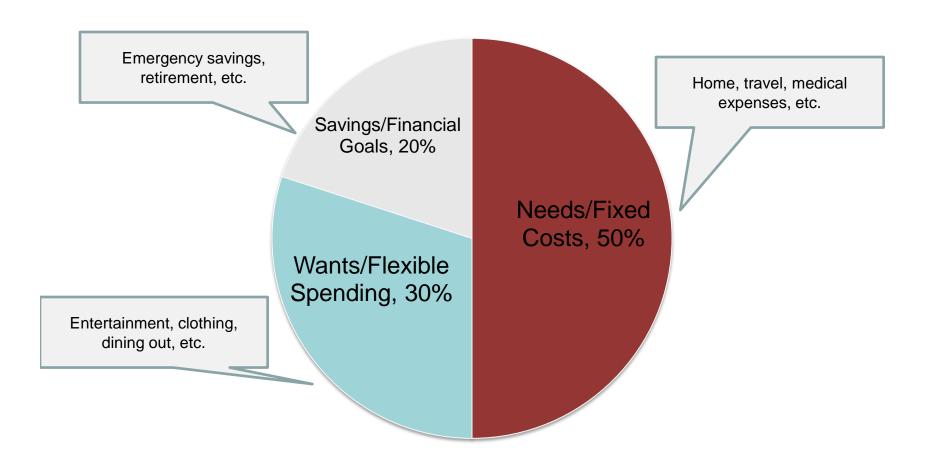


The Financial Aid Office is Here to Help





Know Where Your Money Goes





Sample Budget \$50,000/year

A) Monthly Income*	\$2,604
Monthly Expenses	
Housing (Rent/mortgage, utilities, insurance, taxes, etc.)	\$1,100
Food (groceries)	\$300
Cell phone	\$120
Student loan repayment (standard repayment for \$31,000 at 3.8%)	\$311
Credit card payment	\$100
Savings (emergency)	\$150
Entertainment (dining out, movies, etc.)	\$200
Transportation (MBTA, parking, taxi, car etc.)	\$100
Medical expenses (medicine, glasses, dental, etc)	\$50
Other (laundry, haircuts, clothing, children, pets, etc.)	\$100
B) Total Expenses	\$2,531
A) Total Income	\$2,604
Minus Total Expenses	- \$2,531
C) Monthly Discretionary Income/Deficit	\$ 73

42% 12% 5% 12% 4% 6% 8% 4% 2% 4%	
5% 12% 4% 6% 8% 4% 2%	42%
12% 4% 6% 8% 4% 2%	12%
4% 6% 8% 4% 2%	5%
6% 8% 4% 2%	12%
8% 4% 2%	4%
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2%	8%
	4%
4%	2%
	4%



2016-2017 MD Pathway Curriculum Cost of Attendance (COA) Budget

	Year 1 Class of '20 (12 Mos. August-July)
EXPENSES	2016-17
STUDENT ACCOUNT CHARGES	\$62,361
TUITION	\$58,050
MATRICULATION FEE	\$100
UNIV HEALTH SERVICE FEE	\$1,088
BC/BS INSURANCE FEE*	\$2,630
DISABILITY INS. FEE	\$68
ED MATERIALS FEE	\$425
LIVING EXPENSES	\$24,115
RENT (HOUSING)	\$11,725
FOOD	\$5,760
MISC. EXPENSES (CLOTHING,	18
RECREATION, LAUNDRY,	45.400
UTILITIES, OTHER)	\$5,100
LOCAL AND CLINICAL TRANSPORTATION	\$900
LONG DISTANCE TRAVEL	\$630
BOOKS & SUPPLIES	\$2,917
LOAN FEES	\$292
NATIONAL BOARD FEE	\$0
TOTALS (with BC/BS Insurance Fee)	\$89,685
TOTALS (without BC/BS	2000
Insurance Fee)	\$87,055



Living Expenses MD Pathways

	Annual	Monthly	Daily	%
LIVING EXPENSES	\$24,115	\$2,010	\$66	
RENT (HOUSING)	\$11,725	\$977	\$32	49%
FOOD	\$5,760	\$480	\$16	24%
MISC. EXPENSES (CLOTHING, RECREATION, LAUNDRY, UTILITIES, OTHER)	\$5,100	\$425	\$14	21%
LOCAL AND CLINICAL TRANSPORTATION	\$900	\$75	\$2	4%
LONG DISTANCE TRAVEL	\$630	\$53	\$2	3%
BOOKS & SUPPLIES	\$2,917	\$243	\$8	12%
LOAN FEES	\$292	\$24	\$1	1%
NATIONAL BOARD FFF	\$0			



2016-2017 MD HST Curriculum Cost of Attendance (COA) Budget

	Year 1 Class of '20 (10 Mos. August- May)
EXPENSES	2016-17
STUDENT ACCOUNT CHARGES	\$62,361
TUITION	\$58,050
MATRICULATION FEE	\$100
UNIV HEALTH SERVICE FEE	\$1,088
BC/BS INSURANCE FEE*	\$2,630
DISABILITY INS. FEE	\$68
ED MATERIALS FEE	\$425
LIVING EXPENSES	\$20,975
RENT (HOUSING)	\$10,545
FOOD	\$4,800
MISC. EXPENSES (CLOTHING, RECREATION, LAUNDRY,	\$4.250
UTILITIES, OTHER) LOCAL AND CLINICAL	Φ+,2J0
TRANSPORTATION	\$750
LONG DISTANCE TRAVEL	\$630
The state of the s	\$0
BOOKS & SUPPLIES	\$2,167
LOAN FEES	\$292
NATIONAL BOARD FEE	\$0
TOTALS (with BC/BS Insurance Fee)	\$85,795
TOTALS (without BC/BS Insurance Fee)	\$83,165



Living Expenses HST

	Annual	Monthly	Daily	%
LIVING EXPENSES	\$20,975	\$1748	\$57	
RENT (HOUSING)	\$10,545	\$879	\$29	50%
FOOD	\$4,800	\$400	\$13	23%
MISC. EXPENSES (CLOTHING,		φ400	\$13	2370
RECREATION, LAUNDRY,	44.050			
UTILITIES, OTHER)	\$4,250	\$354	\$12	20%
LOCAL AND CLINICAL	424			
TRANSPORTATION	\$750	\$63	\$2	4%
LONG DISTANCE TRAVEL	\$630	· ·	<u> </u>	
The state of the s	\$0	\$53	\$2	3%
BOOKS & SUPPLIES	\$2,167	\$181	\$6	10%
LOAN FEES	\$292	\$24	\$1	1%
NATIONAL BOARD FEE	\$0			







Budgeting Tips

Know the true cost of your expenses.

	Cost	Weekly Cost	Annual Cost
Coffee	\$2.50	\$17.50 (daily)	\$910
Lunch	\$10	\$30 (Three times a week)	\$192
Dinner	\$25.00	\$50 (twice a week)	\$2,600
Total		\$97.50	\$5,070

What else could you have done with \$5,000?



Savings Gives You Options





You can save...

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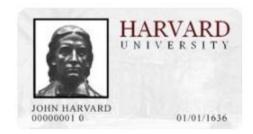
Weekly	Annually	4 Years Later
\$1	\$52	\$208
\$5	\$260	\$1,040
\$10	\$520	\$2,080
\$20	\$1,040	\$4,160
\$50	\$2,600	\$10,400



Boston-area on a Budget

- Harvard and Student Discounts
- Free Events
- Charlie Card Discounts







Google 'Harvard Student Discounts'





Boston-area on a Budget

- Dining Options
- Shopping Options
- MBTA shopping











Adjust your Spending Plan Frequently

Fall Expenses





Winter Expenses







Adjust your Spending Plan Frequently

Spring Expenses





Summer Expenses











Credit

- Utilizing something now (e.g. education, car or home) and paying for it over a period of time.
- 3 C's of Credit
 - Character How well do you honor your financial obligations
 - Capacity How easy will it be for you to repay the debt
 - Collateral Will the loan be secured by something



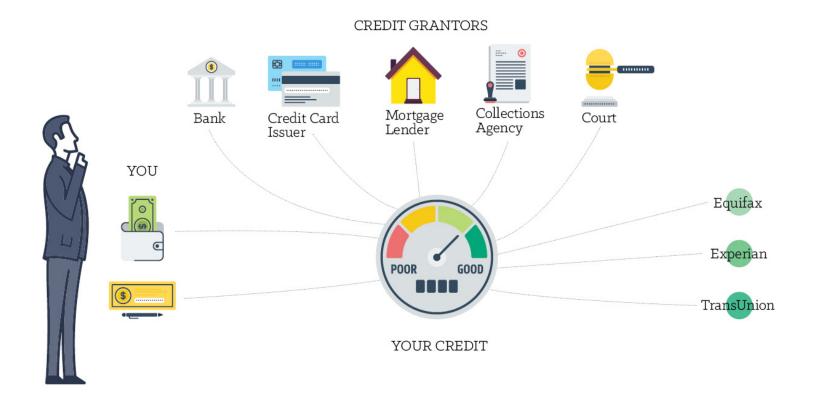
Who Reviews Your Credit?

- Financial lenders
- Employers
- Landlords
- Automotive dealers
- Professional licensing boards
- Insurance companies





Credit





AnnualCreditReport.com

Receive a free annual copy of report from each of 3 bureaus.

Annual Credit Report.com

The only source for your free credit reports. Authorized by Federal law.



Your credit reports matter.

- Credit reports may affect your mortgage rates, credit card approvals, apartment requests, or even your job application.
- Reviewing credit reports helps you catch signs of identity theft early.

Request your free credit reports

FREE Credit Reports. Federal law allows you to:

- Get a free copy of your credit report every 12 months from each credit reporting company.
- Ensure that the information on all of your credit reports is correct and up to date.

BROUGHT TO YOU BY









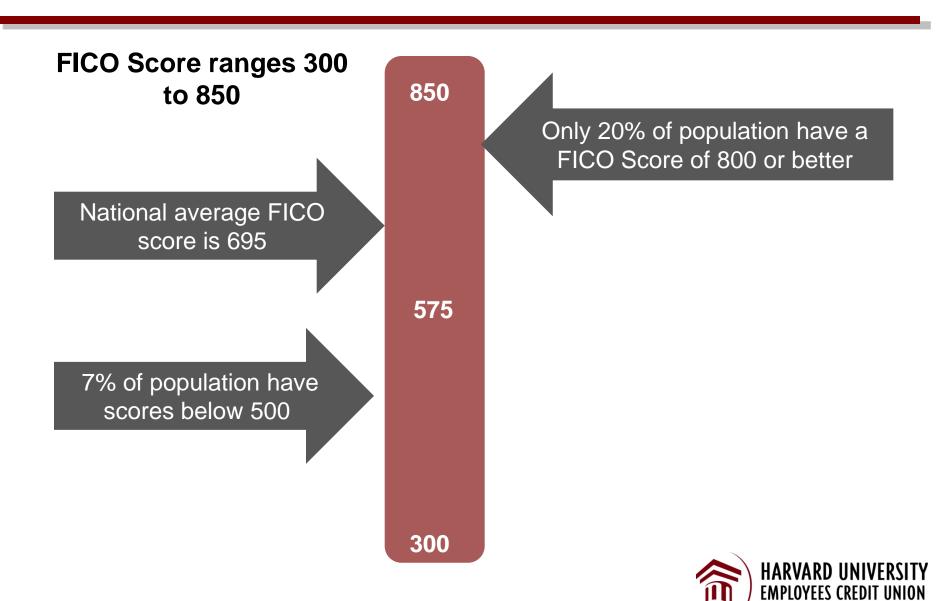
How long is information kept on credit report?



Open accounts in good standing	Indefinitely
Closed accounts in good standing	10 years
Late or missed payments	7 years
Collection accounts	7 years
Civil judgments	7 years
Chapter 7 bankruptcy	10 years
Chapter 13 bankruptcy	7 years
Unpaid tax liens	10 years
Paid tax liens	7 years
Credit inquiries	2 years



Credit Score Ranges



FICO Score



These percentages are based on the importance of the five categories for the general population. For particular groups—for example, people who have not been using credit long—the relative importance of these categories may be different.



Credit Impact: Rates and Payments

Credit Score	APR	Monthly Payment	Additional Cost in a Year
720-850	4.23%	\$741	\$0
690-719	5.68%	\$757	\$192
660-689	7.73%	\$780	\$468
620-659	11.29%	\$822	\$972
590-619	16.28%	\$882	\$1,692
500-589	17.71%	\$900	\$1,908
<500	Not eligible		

If your credit improves, you may be able to refinance your debt.



To Build Credit

CREDIT SCORE 720-850 500-559

Borrow and repay debt responsibly.



HUECU Credit Building Options for Members

- secured credit cards,
- unsecured credit cards,
- credit builder loans,
- debt consolidation loans,
- one-on-one financial coaching.







International members are eligible to apply for credit at HUECU.



Credit Cards



Rates

- Introductory rate
- Annual Percentage Rate (APR)
- Variable rate

Introductory APR	Standard APRs for Purchases and Balance Transfers	Annual Fee	Balance Transfer Fee
0% for 12 billing cycles	15.24% - 23.24% variable	\$0	3% of each transaction



Fees

- Late
- Over-the-Limit
- Expedited Payment
- Foreign Transaction
- Annual
- Cash Advance
- Replacement
- Balance Transfer





Choosing A Credit Card

- Create a plan
 - when and for what will you use your card
- Review and compare Terms & Conditions
- Analyze benefits of rewards programs compared to lower interest rate with no rewards programs





Terms & Conditions

Interest Rates and Interest Charges						
Annual Percentage Rate (APR) for Purchases and Cash Advances	Your APR will be 11.99% to 18.00% when you open your account, based or your creditworthiness. After that, your rate will vary with the market based on Prime Rate plus a margin.					
APR for Balance Transfers	3.99% Introductory APR for 12 billing cycles following the opening of your account. After that, your rate will be 11.99% to 18.00%, based on your creditworthiness when you open your account. This APR will vary will vary with the market based on Prime Rate plus a margin.					
Minimum Payment	The minimum payment will be \$30.00 or 3.00% of the outstanding balance, whichever is greater.					
Penalty APR and When it Applies	None					
How to Avoid Paying Interest on Purchases	Your due date is at least 25 days after the close of each billing cycle. We will not charge you any interest on purchases if you pay your entire balance by the due date each month.					
Minimum Interest Charge	None					
For Credit Card Tips from the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau	To learn more about factors to consider when applying for or using a credit card, visit the website of the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau at http://www.consumerfinance.gov/learnmore .					



Terms & Conditions

Fees				
Annual Fee	None			
Transaction Fees				
Balance Transfers	None			
Cash Advances	None			
Foreign Transactions	1% of the U.S. Dollar amount of each transaction made outside the United States.			
Penalty Fees				
Late Payment Fee	\$10.00 or 10% of the outstanding balance, whichever is less.			
Returned Check Fee	\$4.50			
Replacement Card	\$15.00			
Emergency Replacement Card	\$50.00			

How We Will Calculate Your Balance: We use a method called "average daily balance (including new purchases)."

Payments are allocated to posted balances. If your account has balances with different APRs, we will allocate the amount of your payment equal to the Total Minimum Payment Due to the highest APR balances first. Payment amounts in excess of your Total Minimum Payment Due will be applied to balances with higher APRs before balances with lower APRs.



Rewards only benefit you if you pay off your full balance every month.



Protect Your Identity



- Only check financial information on secure Wi-Fi connections
- Use secure e-mail if you have to e-mail -
 - your social security number
 - copies of identification
 - date of birth or
 - other personal information





CHECK YOUR
CREDIT REPORT
AT LEAST ONCE A YEAR





SENSITIVE DOCUMENTS
BEFORE TOSSING
INTO THE TRASH



BE PASSWORD SMART
AND DON'T USE THE SAME PASSWORD
FOR ALL YOUR ACCOUNTS

Victims can spend months or years and thousands of dollars cleaning up the mess the thieves have made of their good name and credit record.

PROTECT YOURSELF.



Tips and Resources





Credit Tips

- Borrow responsibly
- Pay your bills on time
- Check your credit report for accuracy
- Payoff debt, rather than continuously transferring it around while increasing the debt
- Protect your identity





Budgeting Tips

- Know where your money goes
- Set up automatic savings deposit
- Stay the course, even if you miss a few turns
- Evaluate your budget frequently
- Review refinancing options





Budgeting Tips

Spend Less and/or Increase Your Income



Contribute Extra Money to Student Loan Debt or Retirement Savings?

Figure 5: Examples of Net Wealth at Age 65 Under Varying Assumptions

rigure 5. Examples of Net Wealth at Age 65 Officer Varying Assumptions										
Loan Amount	Interest	Investment Return	Loan Payments		Match Rate	Net Wealth at Loan End	Net Wealth at 65			
\$40,000	5%	7%	\$424	On Schedule	3%	\$87,023	\$2,147,373			
\$40,000	5%	7%	\$500	Ahead of Schedule	3%	\$54,010	\$2,090,096			
Difference at 65										
\$20,000	5%	7%	\$212	On Schedule	5%	\$120,484	\$2,613,760			
\$20,000	5%	7%	\$595	Ahead of Schedule	5%	\$2,464	\$2,272,103			
Difference at 65							\$341,658			
\$20,000	7%	5%	\$232	On Schedule	3%	\$91,386	\$1,488,559			
\$20,000	7%	5%	\$425	Ahead of Schedule	3%	\$21,778	\$1,422,846			
Difference at 6							\$65,712			
\$20,000	7%	5%	\$212	On Schedule	5%	\$120,484	\$2,613,760			
\$20,000	7%	5%	\$396	Ahead of Schedule	5%	\$30,571	\$2,490,490			
Difference at 65							\$123,271			
\$20,000	5%	7%	\$212	On Schedule	3%	\$104,279	\$2,309,234			
\$20,000	5%	7%	\$437	Ahead of Schedule	3%	\$18,875	\$2,160,262			
						Difference at 65	\$148,972			
\$20,000	5%	7%	\$212	On Schedule	1.5%	\$92,126	\$2,080,839			
\$20,000	5%	7%	\$469	Ahead of Schedule	1.5%	\$12,800	\$1,912,552			
						Difference at 65	\$168,287			

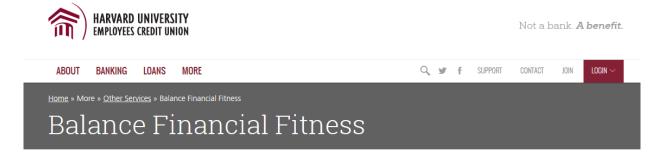
HelloWallet-Twos a Crowd, March 2016

Note: These calculations are based on a hypothetical 25 year old worker making \$50,000, experiencing constant wage growth, and 2% inflation. Source: Author's Analysis





HUECU.org/Financial-Wellness



Feeling Financial Stress? Balance can help.

As a benefit of Credit Union membership, you have access to the BALANCE Financial Fitness Program. Free budget and debt counseling is available Monday through Saturday. Relieve the pressure. Call BALANCE toll-free 888-456-2227 or visit any of our online resources below.

Infoline

Infoline counselors can answer a wide variety of financial and credit related questions and send you supplementary materials on your areas of interest.

Learn More

Financial Coaching

These self-guided online education modules will guide you through the core aspects of personal financial management.

Learn More >

Calculators

Balance has a wide array of interactive calculators to help with all of your financial plans.

Learn More >

Mini-Sites

Balance mini-sites provide in-depth information about important situations that many of us face, such as buying a house and preventing and recovering from identity theft.

Learn More >

Podcasts

These podcasts are audio files designed to help you understand many of the essential elements of personal finance.

Learn More >

Tool-kits

These tool-kits are designed to help you navigate key financial decisions.

Learn More >



Relocation Loan



Not a bank. A benefit.

ABOUT BANKING

LOANS

MORE

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SUPPO

CONTACT

JOIN

 $LOGIN \sim$

Home » Loans » Student Loans » Post-Graduates

Post-Graduates

Much needed financial assistance for students transitioning from graduate school to a new career.

Federal financial aid policy requires that student loans and other financial aid can only be used to cover costs associated with an individual's study while enrolled in school. As a result, recent graduates often find themselves in a financial struggle between their graduation from Harvard and the beginning of their full time employment.

The program is designed to assist Harvard graduate students or recent graduates (U.S. citizens and U.S. permanent residents only) of Harvard Law School, Harvard Medical School, Harvard School of Dental Medicine, Harvard Business School, Harvard Graduate School Design, and the Harvard School of Public Health.







Thank You for Attending!

