

Financial Wellness for Residents



EXPLORE YOUR FUTURE

m HUECU.ORG

Migdalia Gomez Financial Education Services Specialist

HARVARD UNIVERSITY EMPLOYEES CREDIT UNION



The Harvard University Employees Credit Union is a financial institution exclusively serving the students, alumni, faculty and staff of Harvard University and the affiliated organizations. Family members are also eligible.

MISSION



"To enhance our members' lives by developing and offering trustworthy products that are easy to understand, easy to use and best suited to meet their financial needs.

"

Harvard University NOT-FOR-PROFIT

All earnings returned to the members in the form of better value and enhanced services.

COOPERATIVE MODEL

- Member deposits used to fund loans for other members.
- Every member is an equal shareholder
- Volunteer Board of Directors elected by members

AGENDA

- Financial Personality
- *Now:* Residency Expenses
- *Soon:* New Salary, New Budget
- *Future:* Planning
- Resources



What are your financial goals?



Financial Goals

Education



Savings



Psychology of Spending







Key Takeaway #1

KNOW YOUR GOALS & FINANCIAL PERSONALITY





Relocation Expenses

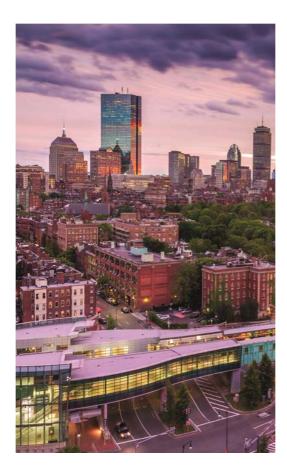


Common Expenses

- First, last and rent deposit
- Moving expenses
- Apartment set up costs
- Rental Insurance



Some moving costs may be tax deductible. Visit IRS.gov for details.



New Salary, New Budget



Sample Budget \$61,000/year

Monthly Gross Pay	\$5,083*
Federal Taxes	\$784
State Taxes	\$222
Social Security	\$315
Medicare	\$74
Take home pay	\$3,688

*Estimate only based off 1 federal and 1 state allowance www.paycheckcity.com

Pre-taxed Benefits

Monthly Gross Pay	\$5,083*
Federal Taxes	\$784
State Taxes	\$222
Social Security	\$315
Medicare	\$74
Medical Insurance	\$200
Vision	\$10
Dental	\$50
Retirement (5%)	\$254
Flexible Spending Account	\$50
Take home pay	\$3,124

*Estimate only based off 1 federal and 1 state allowance www.paycheckcity.com

Sample Budget (\$61,000/year)

Z	a) Monthly Income	\$3,124
	Housing (Rent/mortgage, utilities, insurance, taxes, etc.)	\$1,300
es	Food (groceries)	\$300
	Cell phone	\$100
NS	Student loan payment	\$750
pense	Savings (emergency)	\$100
X	Entertainment (dining out, movies, etc.)	\$150
	Transportation (MBTA, parking, taxi, car etc.)	\$100
	Other (disability insurance, laundry, haircuts, clothing, children, pets, etc.)	\$300
В) Total Expenses	\$3,100
А	.) Total Income	\$3,124
	Iinus Total Expenses	- \$3,100
С) Monthly Discretionary Income/Deficit	\$ 24

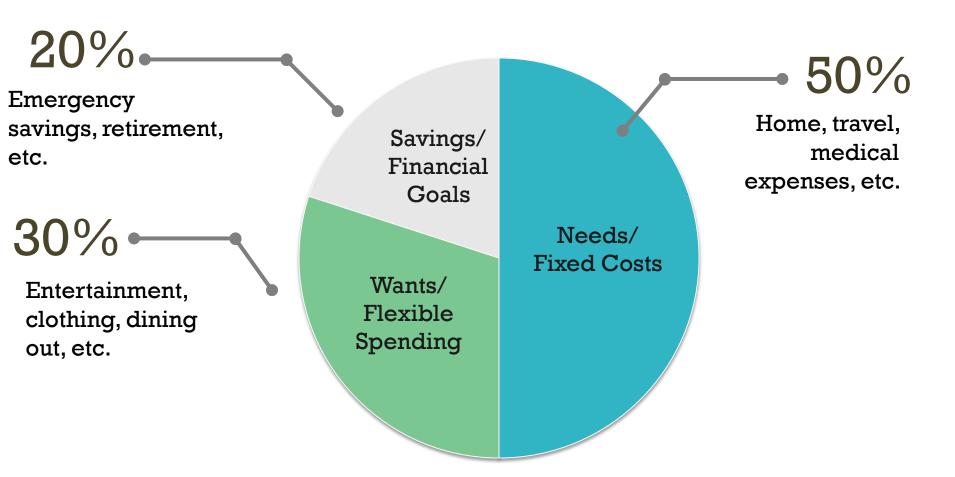


Creating Your Budget





Spending Plan





HOW MUCH DID YOU SPEND?

Today? This week? This month?



Know Your Money

Track your spending

- Online tool/apps
- Excel
- Cell phones
- "Envelope"/cash only method
- Review credit card and bank

statements



Know Your Money

Set alerts

- Daily balance
- Spending over X amount
- Bill payment reminders

Automate

Use separate accounts



Reducing Expenses





Easy Ways To Save



Places To Go

Share "Family Style"

Appetizers instead of Main Courses





Potlucks

Swaps



Times To Meet

Prep



BUDGETING TIPS

- Money is fun: Cut expenses you won't miss OR don't bring you joy.
- Adjust your budget frequently.
- Make a date with your money.

You're going to go off budget...life happens. Those are opportunities to reevaluate.

Key Takeaway #2

SEND YOUR MONEY WHERE YOU WANT IT TO GO





Planning for the Future



Taxes



Tuition and Fees Deduction

Question	Answer
What is the maximum benefit?	You can reduce your income subject to tax by up to \$4,000.
What is the limit on modified adjusted gross income (MAGI)?	\$160,000 if married filing a joint return; \$80,000 if single, head of household, or qualifying widow(er).
Where is the deduction taken?	As an adjustment to income on Form 1040 or Form 1040A.
For whom must the expenses be paid?	A student enrolled in an eligible educational institution who is either: • you, • your spouse, or • your dependent for whom you claim an exemption.
What tuition and fees are deductible?	Tuition and fees required for enrollment or attendance at an eligible postsecondary educational institution, but not including personal, living, or family expenses, such as room and board.

Request tuition bill for calendar year from school. The 1098T may not have all information you need.

Student Loan Interest Deduction

Feature	Description
Maximum benefit	You can reduce your income subject to tax by up to \$2,500
Loan qualifications	Your student loan: • must have been taken out solely to pay qualified education expenses, and • can't be from a related person or made under a qualified employer plan.
Student qualifications	The student must be: • you, your spouse, or your dependent; and • enrolled at least half-time in a program leading to a degree, certificate, or other recognized educational credential at an eligible educational institution.
Limit on modified adjusted gross income (MAGI)	\$160,000 if married filing a joint return; \$80,000 if single, head of household, or qualifying widow(er).

Lifetime Learning Credit

Maximum credit	Up to \$2,000 gradit nor return
Limit on modified adjusted gross income (MAGI)	Up to \$2,000 credit per return \$131,000 if married filling jointly; \$65,000 if single, head of household, or qualifying widow(er)
Refundable or nonrefundable	Nonrefundable—credit limited to the amount of tax you must pay on your taxable income
Number of years of postsecondary education	Available for all years of postsecondary education and for courses to acquire or improve job skills
Number of tax years credit available	Available for an unlimited number of tax years
Type of program required	Student doesn't need to be pursuing a program leading to a degree or other recognized education credential
Number of courses	Available for one or more courses
Felony drug conviction	Felony drug convictions don't make the student ineligible
Qualified expenses	Tuition and fees required for enrollment or attendance (including amounts required to be paid to the institution for course-related books, supplies, and equipment)
Payments for academic periods	Payments made in 2016 for academic periods beginning in 2016 or beginning in the first 3 months of 2017



IRS Tax **Benefits** for **Education:** Information Center



MIRS Payments Refunds Credits & Deductions News & Events Tax Benefits for Education: Information News Essentials Center · What's Hot News Releases Tax credits, deductions and savings plans can help taxpavers with their expenses for higher IRS - The Basics education. IRS Guidance

- · A tax credit reduces the amount of income tax you may have to pay.
- A deduction reduces the amount of your income that is subject to tax, thus generally reducing the amount of tax you may have to pay.

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- · Certain savings plans allow the accumulated earnings to grow tax-free until money is taken out (known as a distribution), or allow the distribution to be tax-free, or both.
- An exclusion from income means that you won't have to pay income tax on the benefit you're receiving, but you also won't be able to use that same tax-free benefit for a deduction or credit.

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You can use the IRS's Interactive Tax Assistant tool to help determine if you're eligible for educational credits or deductions, including the American opportunity credit, the lifetime learning credit and the tuition and fees deduction.

See IRS Publication 970, Tax Benefits for Education, for details on these benefits, including an appendix with an illustrated example and a comparison chart of the various benefits

Massachusetts Rent Deduction

- Up to \$3,000 income tax deduction (equal to 50% of the rent paid) for Massachusetts residents
- Up to \$2,500 for eligible non-residents



Massachusetts Commuter Deductions

- May deduct against their income tolls paid through the Massachusetts E-Z Pass account or weekly or monthly MBTA passes.
- Applies to commuter costs that exceeds \$150
- \$750 maximum deduction per individual.



Key Takeaway #3

Know Your Tax Benefits



Retirement



Meet Iris and Lucas



Each saves \$100/month...

...but when they start matters.



	Iris	Lucas
Saved when they were	25 to 35 years old	35 to 65 years old
Total years saving	10	30
Total invested	\$12,000	\$36,000
Future Value	\$200,089	\$149,047



Time is on Your Side



Iris saved \$24,000 less, For 20 years less, And earned \$51,000 more...



At minimum, contribute enough to

receive employer match, if offered.



Contribute Extra Money to Retirement or Student Loans?

Figure 5: Examples of Net Wealth at Age 65 Under Varying Assumptions

	Loan Amount	Interest	Investment Return	Loan Payments		Match Rate	Net Wealth at Loan End	Net Wealth at 65
	\$40,000	5%	7%	\$424	On Schedule	3%	\$87,023	\$2,147,373
	\$40,000	5%	7%	\$500	Ahead of Schedule	3%	\$54,010	\$2,090,096
_							Difference at 65	\$57,276

HelloWallet- Twos a Crowd, March 2016



Savings







emergency today?

\$10,000

\$1,000

\$100

\$10

Could you cover a...

Some savings, is better than Zero Savings.

Key Takeaway #4

Automate Savings





Credit





Credit Impact: Rates and Payments

Credit score	APR	Monthly Payment	Additional Cost in a year
720-850	4.23%	\$741	\$0
690-719	5.68%	\$757	\$192
660-689	7.73%	\$780	\$468
620-659	11.29%	\$822	\$972
590-619	16.28%	\$882	\$1,692
500-589	17.71%	\$900	\$1,908
<500	Not eligible		

If your credit improves, you may be able to refinance your debt.

Source: Myfico.com – 36 month car loan - \$25,000



Credit Bureaus

Collect financial information from:

Creditors, lenders, utilities, debt collection agencies, the courts, amongst other sources.

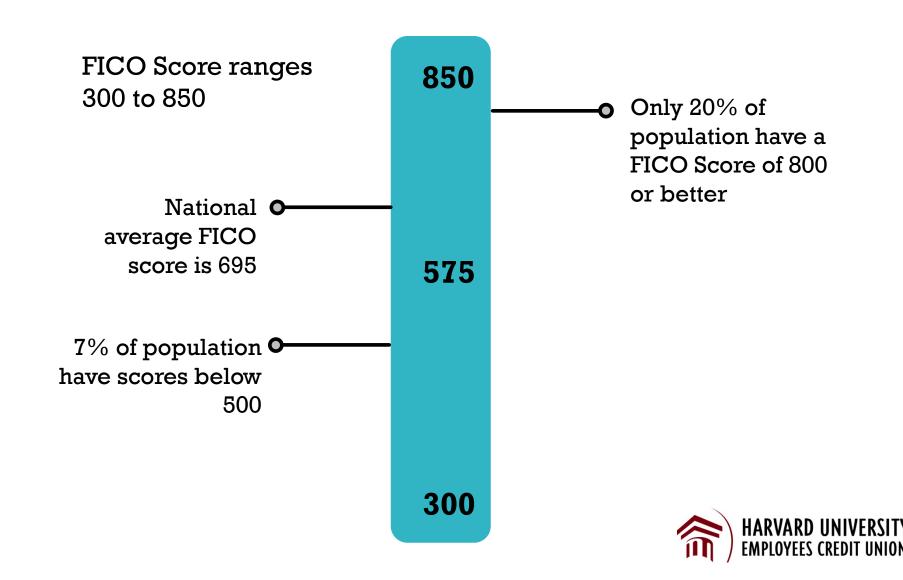
Provide credit information on individual consumers Three major U.S. credit bureaus:

Experian

TransUnion



Credit Score Ranges



FICO SCORE



These percentages are based on the importance of the five categories for the general population. For particular groups—for example, people who have not been using credit long—the relative importance of these categories may be different.



fico.org

Credit Tips:

- Know your rates
- Pay your bills on time
- Be cautious of co-signing debt for someone else
- Protect your identity
- Check your credit report



AnnualCreditReport.Com

Receive a free annual copy of report from each of 3 bureaus.

Annual Credit Report.com

The only source for your free credit reports. Authorized by Federal law.

Home	All about credit reports	Request yours now!	What to look for	Protect your identity	Frequently asked qu	estions Contact us
th You you three	ne of these e others. may think you have one cr really have several, and the e reports regularly. equest your free credit repor	edit report and one cred ey may differ. You shoul	it score. But			
	PLAY > SPC	T IDENTITY THEFT GO	OD CREDIT DON'T	BE FOOLED MORE THA		E THE OTHERS

Your credit reports matter.

- Credit reports may affect your mortgage rates, credit card approvals, apartment requests, or even your job application.
- Reviewing credit reports helps you catch signs of identity theft early.



FREE Credit Reports. Federal law allows you to:

- Get a free copy of your credit report every 12 months from each credit reporting company.
- Ensure that the information on all of your credit reports is correct and up to date.

BROUGHT TO YOU BY



EQUIFAX





Key Takeaway #5

MAINTAIN A STRONG CREDIT SCORE





RESOURCES



HUECU Products and Services

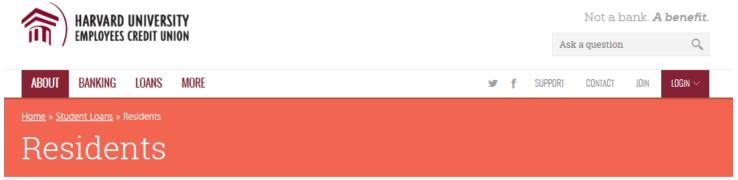
- Secured credit cards
- Unsecured credit cards
- Credit builder loans
- Debt consolidation loans
- Student Refinancing loans
- One-on-one financial coaching
- Over the phone financial counseling

International members are eligible to apply for credit at HUECU.





HUECU.org/Residents



Concerned about finances as you transition into your residency? You are not alone.

HUECU RESIDENT TRANSITION/RELOCATION LOAN

The HUECU Resident Loan was created at request of our members looking for a low-cost loan to help them with transitional expenses as they entered their residency program.

The loan funds are deposited into your HUECU account and repayment begins 6 months after disbursement. Up to 48 months deferment during medical residency is completed is available. Any deferment time after the 6 month grace period will be considered part of the 120 month term.

Apply Now >

KNOW THE BASICS

FEDERAL STUDENT LOAN REPAYMENT	\sim
YOUR CREDIT SCORE	\sim
FEDERAL AND MASSACHUSETTS TAX BENEFITS	\sim



Financial Success Worksheet

HUECU RESOURCES

<u>GreenPath</u> is a financial education and money management counseling service available as a benefit to HUECU members. Click <u>here</u> to learn more.

HUECU.org/Financial-Wellness

HARVARD UNIVERSITY EMPLOYEES CREDIT UNION				Not a k	bank. 🎝	A benefit.
I I EMPLOYEES CREDIT UNION			Asl	a question		Q
ABOUT BANKING LOANS MORE	¥	f	SUPPORT	CONTACT	JOIN	$\rm LOGIN \backsim$
Home » Other Services » Financial Wellness						
Financial Wellnes	S					



As a benefit of Credit Union membership, you have access to the GreenPath Financial Wellness Program.

Learn More about GreenPath

SPENDING PLAN

Where is your money going? Is it working towards your financial goals? The resources below will help your money work for you.

- Learn about <u>budgeting</u> and <u>debt management</u>
- · Get help with free debt counseling
- Download a <u>budget worksheet</u>

<u>CREDIT</u>

How does your credit and credit score affect your finances? Can you increase your credit score? Credit can be complex but the links below will give you the tools to be credit savy.

- Learn about credit and credit score
- Access your <u>free credit reports</u>
- Understanding the FICO® Score Factors
- Review your Credit Report with a counselor

STUDENT LOANS

Education costs can add up and repaying your loans can be confusing. What's deferment? Consolidation? Tax Benefits? We'll walk you through the various steps.

- Do you qualify to have your <u>federal student loan</u> <u>forgiven</u>?
- · Review the federal student loan repayment options
- Federal Student Consolidation Loan
- Private and Federal <u>Student Loan Refinancing and</u> Consolidation
- Speak with a counselor about your student loans

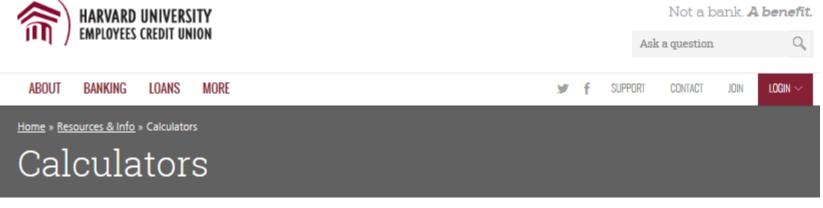
GreenPath Financial Wellness



Empowering people to lead financially healthy lives.

- Free budget counseling and credit review for HUECU members
 - 1) Set Goals
 - 2) Create Budget/Spending Plans
 - 3) Develop customized Action Plan
- Immediate counseling
- Confidential
 - Flexible Hours
 Monday Thursday 8 a.m. 10 p.m.
 Friday 8 a.m. 7 p.m.
 Saturday 9 a.m. 6 p.m.

HUECU.org/Calculators



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HUECU Finanancial Calculators

SAVINGS HOW MUCH SHOULD I SAVE TO REACH MY GOAL? CERTIFICATE OF DEPOSIT (CD) LADDERING STRATEGY CERTIFICATE OF DEPOSIT (CD) ANALYZER HOW MUCH WILL I NEED TO SAVE FOR RETIREMENT? OTHER LOANS HOW LONG UNTIL MY LOAN IS PAID OFF? WHAT WOULD MY LOAN PAYMENTS BE? SHOULD I CONSOLIDATE MY PERSONAL DEBT IN A NEW LOAN?

HMS Financial Aid Office

	VARD			Entire site	I HMS People Advs	SEARCH anced People Search >
ABOUT HMS	EDUCATION	RESEARCH	NEWS	GIVING	HEALTH INFO	MULTIMEDIA
Contact Us	;					
Home / Departments / 1	Financial Aid / Contact U	5			+ SHARE	E TWEET F LIKE
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SFS.Harvard.edu/Financial-Fitness

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University Student	Financial Services	
HOME Student Accounts	Loans Financial Aid & Benefits	Financial Wellness Taxes FAQ
	HOME /	
Financial Wellness Financial Wellness Resources	financial wellness of our students is very resources to help students become finan	today and dents beyond academics. The physical, emotional, and rimportant to us all. Our goal is to provide tools and ncially fit. In addition to the resources on these pages, we no cost to students. Please check back often as our

5 Steps to
Financial
Success

- 1. Know Your Money Personality
- 2. Send Your Money Where **YOU**

Want It To Go

- 3. Know Your Tax Benefits
- 4. Automate savings
- 5. Maintain Strong Credit



Thank You



Woo! You made it!

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