## FIRST-YEAR LOAN COUNSELING

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### Learning About Loans

- TODAY
  - Group session with general information about loan terms and conditions

- INDIVIDUAL FOLLOW-UP APPOINTMENTS
  - REQUIRED!!
  - Review of your individual financial aid award and loan debt

## Today's Agenda

- Loan Terms and Conditions
- What happens now?
  - Electronic Loan Signing
  - Refund Requests
  - Deferring Pre-HMS Loans
- What happens after Graduation?
  - Internship & Residency Options
  - Sample Loan Repayment Scenarios
- Preparing a Budget
- Credit Reports

## Types of Loans

- Subsidized vs. Unsubsidized
- Fixed Rate vs. Variable
- Federal, Institutional, Private

#### Subsidized Loans

 Definition: Interest does not accrue during in-school, grace, and periods of qualified deferment

- Types of subsidized loans at HMS
  - Federal Perkins Loan
  - HMS Revolving Loan
  - HMS Wolfson Loan
  - Loan for Disadvantaged Students

#### Unsubsidized Loans

 Definition: Interest begins to accrue at the time of disbursement

- Types of unsubsidized loans at HMS
  - Federal Direct Unsubsidized
     Ford/Stafford Loan
  - Federal Grad PLUS Loan
  - HUECU Private Loan
  - Other Private/Alternative Loans

#### Capitalization of Interest

 Definition: Unpaid accrued interest on unsubsidized loans is added to the original amount borrowed (i.e. principal balance), thereby increasing your total indebtedness.

- Unsubsidized Ford/Stafford Loan:
  - first capitalization typically occurs six months after borrower leaves school
  - borrowers receive quarterly interest statements
  - borrowers have the option to pay interest prior to capitalization

#### Federal Direct Ford/Stafford Loan

- 2013-14 Interest Rate: fixed, 5.41%\*
- Grace Period: 6 months
- Borrowing Limits:
  - Up to \$44,944 (or cost of attendance minus other aid) for first year HMS students

\*Interest rate for each year will be determined in that given year (T-bill + 3.6%), then fixed for life of loan. Cap: 9.5%

#### Federal Direct Ford/Stafford & PLUS Loans

- Loans will be managed by one of several servicers
- Servicer randomly selected:
  - Aspire Resources, Inc.
  - CornerStone
  - COSTEP
  - Dept. of Education Student Loan Servicing Center (ACS)
  - EDGEucation Loans
  - EdManage
  - ESA/Edfinancial
  - FedLoan Servicing (PHEAA)
  - Granite State GSMR
  - Great Lakes Educational Loan Services, Inc.
  - KSA Servicing
  - MOHELA
  - Nelnet
  - OSLA Servicing
  - Sallie Mae
  - VSAC Federal Loans

<sup>\*</sup>Denotes current list of servicers as of 8/13

## Federal Perkins Loan

- Interest Rate: fixed, 5%
- Grace Period: 9 months

- Borrowing Limits:
  - \$5,000/year annual borrowing limit\*
  - Subsidized

Note: Annual amounts subject to change depending upon availability of funding

#### Loan for Disadvantaged Students (LDS)

- Awarded to students from disadvantaged backgrounds as defined by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
- Interest Rate: fixed, 5%
- Grace Period: 12 months after graduation <u>and</u> through residency
- Borrowing Limits:
  - Currently replaces Unit Loan\*
  - Subsidized

Note: Annual amounts subject to change depending upon availability of funding

#### Harvard Loáns

- HMS Revolving Loan
- Interest Rate: fixed, 5%
- Grace Period:6 months
- Subsidized (for all first year students)

- HMS Wolfson Loan
- Interest Rate:
   prime +1%, fixed at 2
   months prior to end of
   grace period, max
   rate of 7%
- Grace Period: up to 60 months (during residency)
- Subsidized

#### Other Loans

- Federal DIRECT Grad PLUS
- Harvard University Employees
   Credit Union (HUECU) Private Loan
- Other Private Loans

 Terms and conditions to be discussed during individual appointments

#### Customer Service

Federal Direct Ford/Stafford Loans:

 Direct Loan Servicing Center

PO Box 530260 Atlanta, GA 30353 1-800-848-0979

Note: Will work directly with servicer once assigned

Your account number is your social security number.

- Federal Perkins, LDS and Harvard Loans:
- Harvard Student Loan Office
- 1033 Mass Ave
   Cambridge, MA 02138
   1-800-315-7192

Your account number is your Harvard University ID number.

#### National Student Loan Data System (NSLDS)

- U.S. Dept of Education's central database for Stafford/Ford, Grad PLUS and Perkins loans
- Allows borrowers to track loan balances and identify servicers of loans
- Federal PIN required to access site: <u>www.nslds.ed.gov</u>

#### To Do List

- Loan Signing Master Promissory Note(s)
- AAMC Medloans Organizer and Calculator
- Individual Loan Counseling w/ HMS
   Financial Aid Officer
- Refund Requests
- Deferral of pre-HMS student loans
- HMS Scholarship Information Survey

## Loan Signing

- Sign your award letter and return to the Financial Aid Office (if you haven't already)
- Federal Direct Ford/Stafford Loans Master Promissory Note <a href="https://studentloans.gov">https://studentloans.gov</a>
- Federal Perkins, HMS Revolving, HMS Wolfson, LDS Promissory Notes <a href="https://www.ecsi.net/promk4">https://www.ecsi.net/promk4</a>
- Financial Aid Office will email you when the loan signing process is available to complete

See Financial Aid Newsletter for detailed instructions. You will need to have your FAFSA PIN number handy in order to complete this process.

## Truth In Lending Act (TILA)

- US federal law designed to protect consumers in credit transactions
- Includes all non-Title IV educational loans (i.e., HMS institutional and federal LDS loans)
- Disclosure of terms in 3 statements (w/award letter and at prom note signing)
- Disclosure statement indicates maximum possible amount a student can borrow in loan program; this DOES NOT mean the amount you are borrowing and/or IS NOT necessarily the amount you are eligible to borrow!

# AAMC Medloans Organizer and Calculator

- Organizer and Calculator is a secure and personalized, one-stop online loan management resource tool
- Available at <u>www.aamc.org/first</u>
- Enter your 2013-14 (and previous, if any) loan information in the Medloans Organizer and Calculator
- Allow 20-30 minutes to complete
- PRINT OUT summary of your loans (by academic year) and bring to your individual loan entrance interview session

## Individual Loan Counseling

- REQUIRED!
- Review of your individual financial aid award and loan debt
  - Keep a file with all your fin aid docs
- Appointments begin September 9<sup>th</sup>
- Call or email Lillian Johnson to schedule an appointment: 432-0449 or financial\_aid@hms.harvard.edu

## Living Expense Refunds

- If your disbursed financial aid exceeds your total term bill charges, you are entitled to a refund of the credit balance
- Go to the HMS Financial Aid web-site and complete a Refund Request Form, available at: <a href="http://www.hms.harvard.edu/finaid">http://www.hms.harvard.edu/finaid</a>
   Click on the 'Forms & Calendar' link
- Sign up for direct deposit of your refund check!
- No refunds processed until individual loan counseling appointment has occurred and Master Promissory Note(s) is/are signed!
- Refunds will become available by end of September
- NOTE: You must fill out a Refund Request Form for <u>EACH</u> semester!
  - Note: HST RAship can affect loan/term bill balance

#### Pre-HMS Loans

- Contact your lender(s) to see if your loans feature an in-school deferment provision.
- Depending on the lender, you may need to file a written deferment request as often as every six months. Registrar's Office confirms enrollment.
- If your prior loans have never entered active repayment, they typically will retain their full grace periods once you leave HMS. Check with your lenders for details.
- Prior Federal Direct Loans are automatically deferred once a new Direct Ford/Stafford Loan is processed.
- We suggest that you call the Direct Loan Servicing Center to confirm.

#### HMS Restricted Fund Information Sheet

- Survey sent to all HMS students in September
- Enables HMS Financial Aid Office to assign HMS Scholarship awards to appropriate funds
- Completion Required of ALL students (not just those on scholarship)
- Office of Resource Development (ORD)
   may request bio info/thank you note from
   HMS scholarship recipients

Failure to comply with these requests may result in forfeiture of your HMS Scholarship!

#### After Graduation...

- Internship/Residency
  - Deferment
  - Forbearance
- Repayment Plans
- Sample Repayment Scenarios
- Loan Forgiveness Programs

#### Forbearance & Déferment

- Forbearance: An arrangement to postpone or reduce a borrower's monthly payment amount for a limited and specified period, or to extend the repayment period. The borrower is charged interest during forbearance.
- Most educational loans are eligible for forbearance during part or all of internship & residency.
- Deferment: the temporary postponement of loan payments. During deferment interest does not accrue on subsidized loans.
- Perkins, Wolfson, and LDS loans offer deferment under certain conditions. If eligible, you may receive limited deferment during internship & residency training.

### Repayment Options

#### FEDERAL FORD/STAFFORD LOAN

- Standard: fixed amount for 10 years
- Extended: fixed amount extended over 12 to 25 years
- Graduated: 10 years to repay, however, the payment amount increases gradually over the life of the loan
- Income Contingent/Income Based/Pay As You Earn: monthly payment is based on the borrower's adjusted gross income. Maximum repayment period is 20 yrs (PAYE)/25 yrs (ICR/IBR)
  - Public Service Loan Forgiveness

## Repayment Options

FEDERAL LDS

FEDERAL PERKINS

HMS REVOLVING

HMS WOLFSON

Standard: fixed amount for 10 years

All educational loans can be prepaid without penalty.

#### Sample Repayment Profiles: Assumptions

- Interest Rate of 5.41% on all Ford/Stafford Loans after graduation\*
- 4 yrs of internship/residency with interest capitalized
- Starting Salary of \$140,000
- Standard 10 year repayment

<sup>\*</sup> Interest rate subject to change for loans in future years

#### Sample Unit Loan Borrower

- Total Borrowed: \$113,200
  - \$80,800 Federal Unsubsidized Stafford
  - \$20,000 Federal Perkins
  - \$12,400 HMS Revolving Loan
- Repayment Begins July 2021
  - Monthly Net Income: \$8,167
  - Monthly Loan Payments: \$1,586
  - \$1.85 repaid for each \$1 borrowed

## Sample Ford/Stafford-Only Borrower

- Total Borrowed: \$181,999
  - \$181,999 Federal Unsubsidized Stafford
- Repayment Begins July 2021
  - Monthly Net Income: \$8,167
  - Monthly Loan Payments: \$2,660
  - \$1.75 repaid for each \$1 borrowed

### Loan Repaymént Programs

- HMS Loan Forgiveness Programs
  - Presidential Scholars Public Service Initiative
  - AbundanceFound Global Health Program
  - Loan Repayment Assistance Program
- State/National Loan Repayment Programs
- Description of Programs Available at www.hms.harvard.edu/finaid

(Note: funding for HMS loan forgiveness programs currently available through 2015 and 2016; it is uncertain whether these programs will be renewed beyond this time)

## Financial Aid Resources on the Web

Financial Aid Information Page www.finaid.org

College Board www.collegeboard.com

US Department of Education <u>www.ed.gov</u>

Loan Forgiveness Programs www.hms.harvard.edu/finaid

IRS Publication 970 - Tax Benefits for Students <u>www.irs.gov</u> Association of American Medical Colleges <u>www.aamc.org/first</u> (Budget Worksheet and MedLoans Organizer)

Direct Loan Servicing On-Line <u>www.studentloans.gov</u>

William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan <u>www.ed.gov/directloan</u>

Department of Education Student Guide www.ed.gov/studentguide

## HMS First Year Budget

Tuition and Fees: \$55,771

Books and Supplies: \$2,160 or \$2,910

Room and Board: \$14,030

Miscellaneous Expenses: \$4,620

Transportation: \$1,455

Loan Fees: \$189

Total Budget: \$78,225 or \$78,975

Budget for students who waive Harvard BC/BS Health Plan will be \$2,190 less

# QUESTIONS?